

## History



#### Mission



We are with God's help, a healing and spiritual presence for each other and for the communities we are privileged to serve.

### **Regional Medical Center**



800 Licensed Beds

7,300 Team Members

> 1,000 Medical Staff

Magnet<sup>®</sup> Designation, 2010, 2014





#### Heart & Vascular Institute











#### **Trauma Center**





#### **Graduate Medical Education**







# **Our Lady of the Lake College**



#### PA and CRNA programs

#### 17 fields of study

Doctorate, master's, bachelor's, and associate's degrees





# Why Go Anywhere Else?

- Best Hospital in the Region
- Multiple Specializations
- Teaching Hospital
- Magnet<sup>®</sup> Designation
- Nurse Residency





JOURNEY TO UNDERSTAND: Development of the Research Study

#### **Research Team**

- Heather Runnels, MSN, RN
  - Facilitator Nurse Residency, Nurse Manager
- Susan Steele-Moses, DNS, APRN-CNS, AOCN
   Researcher, Faculty Our Lady of the Lake College
- Tracie Major, DNP, APRN-CNS, CPN
  - Academic Research Director, Nursing
- Richard Vath, M.Ed.
  - Qualitative Facilitator



#### Aims

- Determine the factors that motivate the new graduate to select their first nursing position
- Identify components of work life balance inherent to employment selection and satisfaction
- Explore variables that project individual job fit



# Background

- There are more than 3.1 million registered nurses (RNs) licensed to practice in the country and the United States
- RNs are the fastest growing segment of the healthcare profession
- Sixty-three percent of RNs are employed in hospitals
- Twenty-five percent of RNs terminate employment in the first year



# **Background (cont.)**

- Average cost of turnover for a bedside RN ranging between \$44,380 and \$63,400
- Average hospital loses \$4.21 \$6.02 million because of RN turnover
- Our Lady of the Lake's turnover rate is less than the national average
- 52% of RNs who leave do so in the first year
- What is it that new graduates want in their first nursing position?



#### **Research Purpose**

The purpose of this research study was to obtain a deeper understanding of what new registered nurse graduates wanted from their first nursing position.



### **Theoretical Framework**

- Husserl-Phenomenology
  - Most relevant information comes from the people themselves
  - Experiencing the situation at hand
  - Consider multiple aspects of the experience
  - Considers embodiment, or experienced from within
- Exploration of salient issues to understand



## Sample

- Three baccalaureate nursing schools affiliated with Our Lady of the Lake
  - Southern University
  - Southeastern University
  - Our Lady of the Lake College
- Graduating senior class
- Three focus groups, one at each school



# **Focus Group**

- 10-12 students
- Scheduled at a convenient place and time
- Lunch provided
- Facilitated by a qualitative researcher
- Tape recorded
- Two research team members assess non-verbal behavior



### **Focus Group Interviews**

- Transcribed verbatim
- Checked for accuracy
- Read and re-read by each research team member to determine thematic connectivity
- Investigator triangulation to discuss and name themes
- Member checks to determine accuracy



# **Four Themes Emerged**

Participants wanted in their first nursing position:

- 1. Financial stability
- 2. A feeling of connectedness
- 3. A variety of choices (scheduling, unit selection)
- 4. Supervised autonomy



# **Financial Stability**

- The nursing students were asked about concerns or worries that they had regarding their first nursing job. A few of their comments:
  - "Having enough money. They're telling you about 401ks; I don't know what this means."
  - "Not knowing how to use my money and probably being in debt in six months. I don't know what I'm going to do when I'm getting a check that has more than one zero."
  - "We should stay in the state. Louisiana should keep its investment. I would love to stay in Louisiana, but if the benefits aren't great and they're paying better elsewhere...."



### Choices

- The nursing students were asked what characteristics they are looking for in their first nursing job. Their feedback was:
  - "I'd like to be able to choose what shift I want to work. Obviously I have to work forty hours a week but, say I only want to work nights, only want to work days, or something like that. To choose."
  - "I want more of a full pull system for nurses. Similar to residency programs. I would like some kind of cross-training to be available, and it's not."
  - "I feel that a lot of people go into nursing so they can switch jobs.
    They can go into other units and see different things."



# **Supervised Autonomy**

- The nursing students were asked what their ideal training and immersion onto a particular unit is. Their responses included:
  - "I definitely would like a personal mentor, and I know we have preceptors but, someone a little more in-depth, that I can call if I run into issues, whether it's work related or personal. Maybe advice on skills I'm lacking."
  - "I would like to be treated as an equal and have someone facilitate my learning."
  - "Someone like a preceptor who'd take me under their wing and, help show me the ropes and how things need to go."
  - " I know what I know, and I know what I don't know. I want to be respected for what I can do, but have someone there to help me when I don't."



# **Feeling Connected**

- The nursing students were asked to discuss immersion to a particular unit. Their feedback included:
  - "It's extremely important in establishing that rapport with your colleagues because if you're not able to work as a team and everybody is kind of disjointed, the organization or unit suffers."
  - "I think a new nurse's welcoming team has a lot to do with how strong the nurse ends up being for the unit."
  - "The team is willing to work together."

# New Graduate Nurse Residency Programs

- Nurses in the focus groups often referred to nurse residency programs as a preferred foundation for their nursing career.
- The nurses felt as though residency programs provided improved structure and support for the new graduate nurse.
  - "I would prefer a residency program because of the additional support that you get, not only in the hospital but in the classroom. Also, I prefer the longer residency program, the year instead of just sixteen or eighteen weeks. The extended time would give me more support and a greater level of comfort in working with my patients."



### Limitations

- Phenomenology in its purest sense elicits salient beliefs with representative individuals
- A focus group method may have limited some of the more peripheral variations
- Our focus was informing practical decisions
- Focused on the larger themes that could be put in action



#### Our Lady of the Lake RN Residency Program

- The RN Residency program is designed to support the growth and guidance of a new graduate nurse in their transition to an acute care RN at Our Lady of the Lake.
- Two-year commitment
- New graduate only program
- Requires a current Louisiana RN License (unable to start on temporary license)
- Retention bonus
  - Upon completion of year one \$1,000 retention bonus
  - Upon completion of year two \$2,000 retention bonus



# **Hiring Process**

- Panel of three nurse leaders interviewed each candidate
  - Divisional Director of Nursing, Medicine
  - Nurse Manager, Medicine
  - Nurse Manager, Surgical
- Interview questions were focused on the candidate's flexibility, assertiveness, accountability and confidence.
- The three nurse leaders unanimously agree on each chosen candidate.



# **RN Residency Group 1**

- The first RN Residency Group included six new graduate nurses from across the country.
- The states represented within the group were Louisiana, Mississippi, Arizona and Illinois.
- The nurses were hired in June of 2013.
- The group consisted of one male and five females.
- All residency group members were new BSN graduates from an accredited school of nursing and had no prior experience in the hospital setting.



### Orientation Plan RN Residency: Group 1

- Eight weeks of orientation was completed that included both clinical or "floor time" and classroom style lecture.
- Weeks one through three of orientation was completed on a medical unit with one dedicated preceptor/mentor.
- Weeks four through six of their orientation was completed on a surgical unit with one dedicated preceptor/mentor.
- Weeks six through eight of their orientation included exposure to the units that the nurses had not yet worked within the medical and surgical divisions.



## Orientation Plan RN Residency: Group 1 (cont.)

- Each week the nurses participated in a classroom lecture to expand their nursing knowledge. The topics covered in these lectures included:
  - Sentinel Events
  - Wound Care/Skin Care
  - Core Measures
  - Quality Improvement Measures (Falls, CAUTI, CLABSI)
  - Patient Satisfaction/HCAHPS
  - Case Management
  - Two day EKG class, nurses must pass telemetry exam to continue with the program

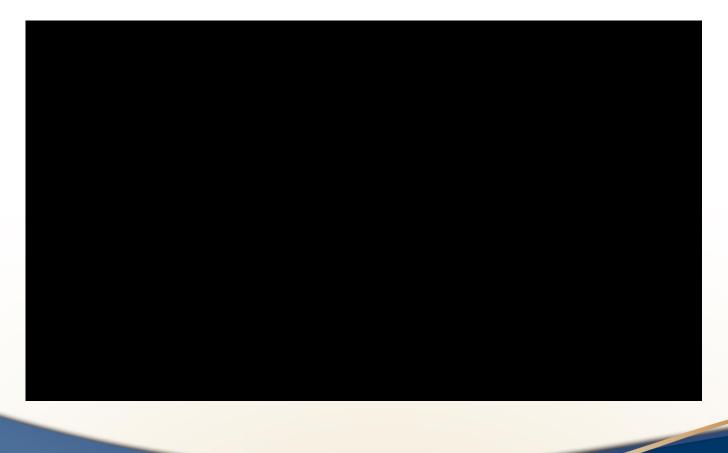


# **Program Evaluation**

- At the end of orientation, the RN Residents complete an anonymous evaluation that probed the strengths of the program, units that provided the best orientation process, recommendations for improvement.
- The evaluations were reviewed by the program coordinator and the suggestions were used to improve the next RN Residency groups experience.



# Testimonial RN Residency Group 1 Participant





# How has the research changed the program?

- Since 2013 there have been four RN Residency groups with modifications and improvements made with each new group.
- The research conducted in this study refocused the main priorities of what a new graduate nurse is looking for in their first job.
- The research was used to improve, modify and expand our current residency program at Our Lady of the Lake Regional Medical Center.



#### What's new with RN Residency Group 5?

- RN Residency Group 5 was hired in July of 2015
- The length of orientation for the program has expanded from eight to ten weeks.
- Weeks one through four of orientation is completed on a medical unit with one dedicated preceptor/mentor.
- Weeks five through eight of orientation is completed on a surgical unit with one dedicated preceptor/mentor.
- Weeks eight through ten of orientation is completed by working with a current RN Resident that had previously completed the program. This allows for relationship building between resident groups.

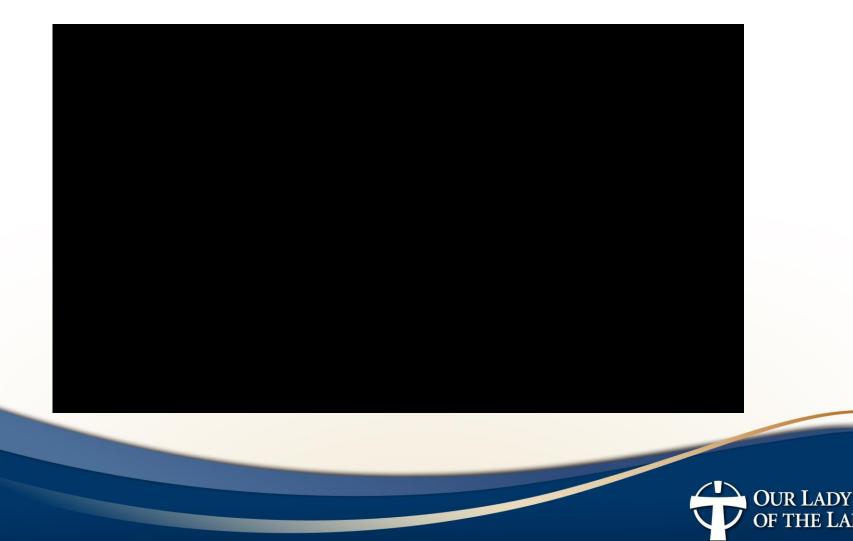


#### What's new with RN Residency Group 5?

- The classroom lecture component has expanded. New topics covered in these lectures include:
  - Safe Patient Handling
  - Risk Management
  - Palliative Care
  - Skills Fair
  - Documentation
- Eight hours of training with an infusion nurse at our outpatient cancer center added.
- These are in addition to courses from the original program.



#### Testimonial RN Residency Group 5 Participant



AKE

# How has research expanded the RN Residency Program?

- Critical Care Residency Program
- Six month departmental orientation
- Critical Care Units involved:
  - MICU, SICU, TNCC, HVCU, RCU,& SPCU
- After the six month orientation the resident will rotate monthly though the five participating units
- After one year will be assigned to the ICU float pool
- End of year one resident will either select a home unit or remain in the ICU float pool for year two



# **Next Steps**

- Phase 2: Fall 2015
  - What variables were priority in accepting their first professional position?
  - Conducted with new nurse hires with less than six months nursing experience
- Phase 3: Spring 2016
  - What variable are important to retention of new nurse hires, with less than one year experience
- Each phase will use a mixed methods design
- Tool kit development

